CONFLICT	RUDE	MEAN	BULLYING
Occasional	Occasional	Once or twice	Is REPEATED
Not planned; in the heat of the moment	Spontaneous; unintentional	Intentional	Is planned and done on purpose
All parties are upset	Can cause hurt feelings; upset	Can hurt others deeply	The target of the bullying is upset
All parties want to work things out	Based in thoughtlessness, poor manners and narcissism	Based in anger; impulsive cruelty	The bully is trying to gain control over the target
All parties will accept responsibility	Rude person accepts responsibility	Behavior often regretted	The bully blames the target
An effort is made by all parties to solve the problem			The target wants to stop the bully's behavior, the bully does not
Can be resolved through mediation	Social skill building could be of benefit	Needs to be addressed/should NOT be ignored	CANNOT be resolved through mediation

Source: Jennifer Astles, DASA Newsletter, January 2014, TST BOCES

## NORMAL CONFLICT vs BULLYING

NORMAL CONFLICT	BULLYING	
Equal power – friends	Imbalance of power; not friends	
Happens occasionally	Repeated negative actions	
Accidental	Purposeful	
Not serious	Serious-threat of physical harm or emotional or psychological hurt	
Equal emotional reaction	Strong emotional reaction on part of the victim	
Not seeking power or attention	Seeking power, control	
Not trying to get something	Trying to gain material things or power	
Remorse-take responsibility	No remorse-blames victim	
Effort to solve problem	No effort to solve problem	